

8007.3-AR - Sexual Harassment - Students and Employees

Generally This Administrative Regulation sets forth the procedure the School District follows to investigate and resolve allegations of sexual harassment against School District employees or students. Administrative Regulations [8007.1-AR](#) and [8007.2-AR](#) apply to illegal discrimination and harassment on other bases.

The School District's Title IX Coordinator is responsible for implementing 8007.3-AR. The Title IX Coordinator will ensure his/her contact information is posted on the School District's website, included in the School District's annual notifications document, published in every handbook and catalogue distributed to parents and students, and conveyed to the president of every School District collective bargaining unit.

Definitions for [8007.3-AR](#)

"Complainant" means an employee or student who is the alleged victim of conduct that could constitute sexual harassment.

"Respondent" means the person who has been reported to be the perpetrator of conduct that could constitute sexual harassment against a Complainant.

"Investigator" means a person the Title IX Coordinator has appointed to investigate allegations of sexual harassment against a Respondent.

"Sexual Harassment" means, with respect to the School District's programs and services:

- Conditioning an aid, benefit, or service on Complainant's participation in unwelcome sexual conduct;
- Unwelcome sexual conduct determined by a reasonable person to be so severe, pervasive, and objectively offensive that it effectively denies Complainant equal access to the School District's programs or activities; or,
- "Sexual assault" as defined in 20 USC 1092(f)(6)(A)(v), "dating violence" as defined in 34 USC 12291(a)(10), "domestic violence" as defined in 34 USC 12291(a)(8), or "stalking" as defined in 34 USC 12291(a)(30).

Duty to Respond The School District has a duty to respond to alleged sexual harassment any time a School District employee reports an employee or student has been sexually harassed and any time any other person makes a report of sexual harassment to the Title IX Coordinator. School District employees are required to report all incidents of suspected sexual harassment to the Title IX Coordinator.

Supportive Measures. The Title IX Coordinator, upon receiving a report of sexual harassment, will promptly contact Complainant to offer supportive measures, regardless whether a formal complaint is filed. Supportive measures are non-punitive individualized services, at no cost to Complainant, intended to restore or preserve Complainant's access to the School District's programs and activities without unreasonably burdening Respondent. Supportive measures may include, but are not limited to: the Title IX Coordinator's duty to discuss options with Complainant, including explaining the process for filing a formal complaint; and, no-contact orders, counseling, course modifications, schedule changes, transfers, or increased security and monitoring. The Title IX Coordinator will take into account Complainant's wishes before implementing supportive measures.

Action to remove Respondent from the School District prior to a final decision is not a supportive measure. However, the Title IX Coordinator may, after an individualized risk assessment of Respondent takes place, temporarily remove Respondent from the School District if s/he poses an immediate threat to the physical health or safety of Complainant or any other person. In such cases, upon removal, the Title IX Coordinator will provide Respondent with notice and an opportunity to challenge the temporary removal at the earliest possible date. The Title IX Coordinator may, after consulting with the School District's chief human resources officer, place a Respondent-employee on temporary administrative leave. A temporary removal or administrative leave will end when a final decision is reached.

Formal Complaint A Complainant may file a formal complaint. The Title IX Coordinator may file a formal complaint even if Complainant declines to do so. The formal complaint will include: the names of Complainant and Respondent, or identifying information if Respondent's name is unknown; as complete a description of the alleged sexual harassment as is available, including dates, times, and places; actual and potential witnesses; actual and potential relevant documents, data, and other items; and, the signature of the student or the Title IX Coordinator.

Response to Formal Complaint and Grievance Procedure.

Generally. The Title IX Coordinator will ensure that, at every step of the Grievance Procedure: the parties are treated equitably; all information and evidence is evaluated objectively; and, there are no conflicts of interest affecting the Title IX Coordinator or any informal resolution facilitator, Investigator, Decision-Maker, or any individual resolving an appeal.

Notice. Upon receiving or filing a formal complaint, the Title IX Coordinator will issue a notice to Complainant and Respondent. The notice will include: a statement of the allegations, in sufficient detail to permit Respondent to prepare a response; a statement Respondent is presumed not responsible unless a final decision is rendered against Respondent; the parties' right to inspect the formal complaint and all evidence gathered during any investigation; the parties' right to be represented by an advisor or advocate, who may be an attorney; and, any provision in the School District's Student Code of Conduct prohibiting knowingly making a false statement or providing false evidence or information. If, during the investigation, the School District decides to investigate allegations that were not included in the original notice, the Title IX Coordinator will notify Complainant and Respondent of the additional allegations.

Dismissal. The Title IX Coordinator must dismiss a formal complaint if the allegations: do not establish sexual harassment even if they are true; did not occur in connection with the School District's programs and services; or, did not occur in the United States. The Title IX Coordinator may dismiss a formal complaint, in whole or in part, if: Complainant withdraws some or all of the allegations; Respondent's employment or enrollment in the School District ends; or, specific circumstances prevent the School District from gathering sufficient relevant evidence to reach a decision disposing of the formal complaint. The School District's Title IX Coordinator will notify Complainant and Respondent, in writing, if a formal complaint is dismissed, including an explanation for the dismissal. The Complainant may appeal the dismissal.

Informal Resolution The School District cannot informally resolve an allegation of sexual harassment before a formal complaint is filed. The allegations in a formal complaint may not be resolved informally unless: Claimant and Respondent have been provided notice of their rights by delivery of the applicable anti-harassment policy and 8007.3-AR; and, Claimant and Respondent have voluntarily consented to informal resolution, in writing, after having been informed when informal resolution may preclude the resumption of a formal complaint investigation. Informal resolution may consist of a voluntary agreement between Claimant and Respondent, facilitated and documented by the Title IX Coordinator, or his/her designee; restorative practices, such as described at MCL [380.1310c](#); or, facilitative mediation by an experienced mediator. Informal resolution may also be reached through other conflict resolution strategies, including arbitration.

Informal resolution may not be used to resolve an allegation that a School District employee sexually harassed a student.

Investigation The Title IX Coordinator, or designee (the Investigator), will investigate a formal complaint. The burden of undertaking and completing the investigation rests on the School District. The Investigator will be appointed within two (2) days from the date the Title IX Coordinator receives or files the formal complaint. The Investigator will presume Respondent is not responsible unless a final decision against Respondent is reached. The Investigator will not require, seek, or rely on privileged information without consent of the privilege-holder.

The Investigator will notify Respondent of his/her right to file a written response to the formal complaint within five (5) days from the date Respondent received the formal complaint. Regardless whether Respondent files a written response, the Investigator will, within ten (10) days, complete an investigation that will include, but not be limited to: interviewing Complainant and Respondent and preparing interview summaries; interviewing all actual and potentially relevant witnesses identified by Complainant and Respondent, including expert witnesses, and preparing interview summaries; obtaining, to the extent they are available, all relevant documents, data, and other items identified by Claimant, Respondent, and witnesses; preparing an investigative report that fairly summarizes the relevant evidence; and, providing the investigative report to the parties simultaneously. The parties and their advisors may attend party interviews and the Investigator will provide sufficient notice to permit them to prepare. The School District will not interfere with the parties' ability to discuss the allegations or gather and present evidence, except to the extent a no-contact or similar order has been issued by the Title IX Coordinator.

The Title IX Coordinator will, upon receiving the Investigator's Report, notify the parties of their right to: submit relevant written questions to parties and witnesses, receive answers, and submit limited follow-up questions; and, after any such answers are received, file a written response to the Investigator's Report within seven (7) days from such receipt. If the Investigator declines to submit a question, s/he will provide a written explanation to the party who posed it.

The Title IX Coordinator may permit an adjournment of the investigative timelines for good cause and, in the event of an adjournment, so notify Complainant and Respondent. Separately, if Respondent is a School District employee, the Title IX Coordinator will review any applicable collective bargaining agreement and grant any required adjournment of the investigative timelines.

Decision. The Title IX Coordinator will appoint a Decision-Maker, who is not the Title IX Coordinator or Investigator. The Decision-Maker will objectively review all inculpatory and exculpatory evidence gathered during the investigation including, but not limited to, the formal complaint, Respondent's response, if any, the Investigator's entire file and investigative report, and the parties' responses to the investigative report, if any. Credibility determinations, if any, will not be based on an individual's status as Complainant, Respondent, or witness. The Decision-Maker will not hold Respondent responsible unless a preponderance of the evidence establishes Respondent sexually harassed Complainant. Regardless whether the Decision-Maker concludes Respondent is responsible, the Decision-Maker will issue a decision within ten (10) days of his/her appointment and will provide the decision to Complainant and Respondent simultaneously. The decision will include: Complainant's allegations; procedural steps taken with respect to the allegations, including notifications, interviews, site visits, and any other methods used to gather evidence; findings of fact; the application of the applicable anti-harassment policy, this 8007.3-AR, and the School District's Student Code of Conduct to the facts; and, a statement of all rationale for the result as to each allegation, including determinations of responsibility, disciplinary sanctions, whether Complainant will be provided remedies to restore or preserve his/her equal access to the School District's education programs and activities, and the procedure and bases for appeal. Upon a finding of responsibility, sanctions for Respondent-students may range from administrative intervention to permanent expulsion. Sanctions for Respondent-employees may range from counseling to

discharge. Sanctions for Respondent-Board members may range from censure to a petition to the Governor for removal from the Board of Education.

Appeal. Complainant or Respondent may appeal the Decision-Maker's decision by filing an appeal with the Superintendent within five (5) days from receipt of the decision. The Superintendent will provide notice to the opposite party if an appeal is filed, including a copy of the appeal and an opportunity to respond. The appeal must include all of the reasons the appealing party disagrees with the decision. The Superintendent will review the appeal and, based on the appeal, the decision, and the entire record upon which the decision is based, will affirm the decision, in whole or in part, or reverse the decision, in whole or in part. The Superintendent may reverse the decision, in whole or in part: based on procedural irregularity affecting the outcome, including the failure to comply with [8007.3-AR](#); the Decision-Maker's lack of knowledge of newly discovered evidence; or, bias or conflict of interest on the part of the Title IX Coordinator, Investigator, or Decision-Maker. The Superintendent may, if warranted, remand the decision, in whole or in part, for additional investigation by the original or a different Investigator and/or further consideration by the original or a different Decision-Maker. The Superintendent will issue his/her decision within ten (10) days of receiving the appeal or response, if any, and provide his/her decision to the parties simultaneously. The grievance process is complete and a final decision is reached when no timely appeal is taken or after the appeal process is completed.

Training The Title IX Coordinator will ensure that s/he and all informal resolution facilitators, Investigators, and Decision-Makers (including those who resolve appeals) receive the following training: the definition of sexual harassment; the scope of the School District's programs and activities; how to determine whether information and evidence is relevant, including the application of Title IX's "rape-shield" provision; the grievance process, including how to conduct an investigation, how to prepare a fair summary of evidence gathered during an investigation, how to prepare a decision, and how to resolve an appeal; and, how to serve impartially, including avoiding prejudgment of facts, conflicts of interest, and bias. The Title IX Coordinator is responsible for ensuring the School District's training and training materials are posted on the School District's website.

Confidentiality and Retaliation Except as required or permitted by law, the School District will keep confidential the identity of any individual who makes a report or complaint of sexual harassment, any individual who is identified as a potential or actual Complainant or Respondent, and any witness. Neither the School District nor any other person may illegally retaliate against an individual who has made a report or a formal complaint or has participated or refused to participate in an investigation or other proceeding under this Administrative Regulation. Retaliation includes actual and attempted threats, coercion, or discrimination.

Filing with OCR or EEOC An employee or student alleging harassment may, at any time, file a complaint with the United States Department of Education Office for Civil Rights at:

United States Department of Education
Office for Civil Rights
Cleveland Office
1350 Euclid Avenue, Suite 325
Cleveland, Ohio 44115
(216) 522-4970
FAX: (216) 522-2573
TDD: (216) 522-4944
E-mail: OCR.Cleveland@ed.gov
Web: <http://www.ed.gov/ocr>

An employee alleging sexual harassment against another employee or supervisor may also, or instead, file a complaint with:

United States Department of Labor
Equal Employment Opportunity Commission
Detroit Field Office
477 Michigan Avenue, Room 865
Detroit, Michigan 48226

or

State of Michigan
Department of Civil Rights
Cadillac Place, Suite 3-600
3054 West Grand Boulevard
Detroit, Michigan 48202

Cooperation with Law Enforcement Agencies In certain instances, an allegation of sexual harassment may be investigated as a criminal matter. To the extent permitted by law, the School District will comply with law enforcement requests for cooperation.

Record Retention The School District will retain, for at least seven (7) years: all training materials; all reports received by the Title IX Coordinator and actions taken in response to such reports, including why any decision not to provide supportive services was not clearly unreasonable; and, all formal complaints, documents, and other items (including data) arising from formal complaints or investigations conducted pursuant to this Administrative Regulation, including investigative reports and related documents, decisions, appeals and appeal decisions, and informal resolutions.